Supplementary Table S1. 16-item questionnaire for cause attribution of low vision/blindness

Q: Principal Cause for Low Vision/Blindness (For persons with presenting VA ≤ 20/40)

Mark only one cause □ □

1. Cataract
2. Post-Cataract Surgery with Poor Visual Outcome
3. Posterior Capsular Opacity
4. Phthisis/Disorganized Globe
5. Glaucoma (could divide into PACG, POAG or Secondary, specify ________________)
6. Myopic Degeneration
7. Proliferative Diabetic Retinopathy
8. Diabetic Macular Edema
9. Corneal Opacity (If yes, cause ______)
10. Age-related Macular Degeneration
11. Vascular Occlusion
12. Optic Atrophy
13. Amblyopia
14. Cannot Determine
15. Others ________________
16. Refractive Error ___________

Comments on Vision Loss (List other diagnoses) ____________________________________________